

2026-2027 Budget Planning Parent Involvement Committee

November 6, 2025



Draft Agenda

- 1. Core Education Funding Pressures
- 2. In Year Deficit Elimination Plan
- 3. Enrolment trends
- 4. Revenues
- 5. Expenses
- 6. Analysis of funding and expenses
- 7. Next steps

Core Education Funding Pressures

- 2014/2015 Special Education grant reallocation resulted in \$20M lost revenue with no adjustment to service model and resources
- Federally mandated enhancement to CPP/EI contributions cost HDSB over \$6M a year with no change to benefit benchmarks
- WSIB claim costs have increased by over \$5M since 2019, with no increase to funding
- Supply staffing costs continue to outpace funding, with \$14M over the allocation
- Funding for learning materials, classroom supplies and technology has remained unchanged since 2008, while inflation since then exceeds 40%
- Top up funding for underutilized schools has been phased out, reducing the School Operations and Maintenance funding by \$2.6M annually

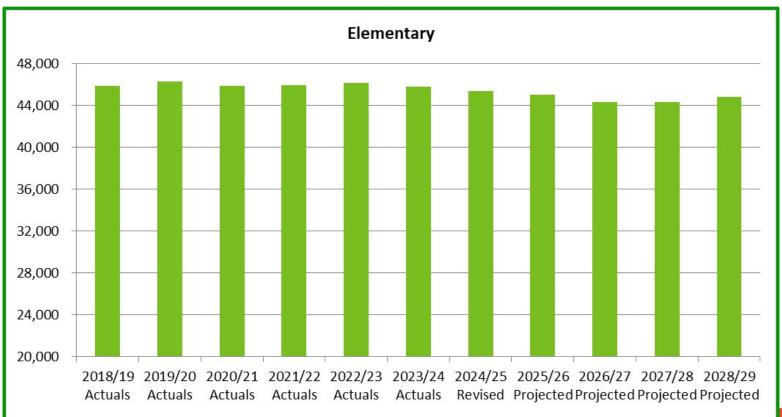
Board Approved 2025/26 In-Year Deficit Plan

In-Year Deficit Elimination Plan

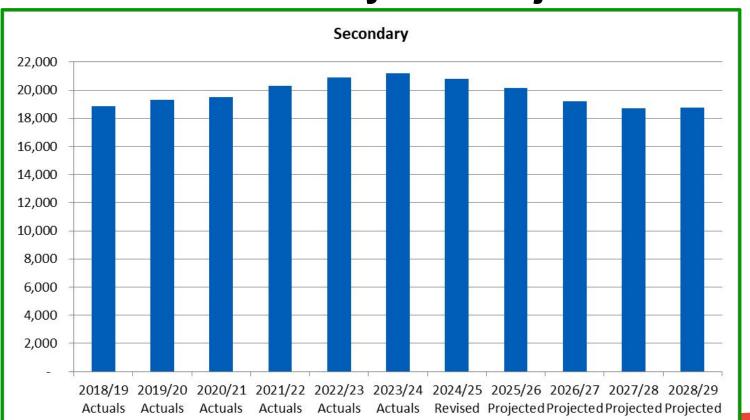
| Proposed Future Reductions | Amount |
|---|-----------|
| Permanent Positions to be reduced | 4,048,000 |
| Temporary Positions to be reduced | 1,209,000 |
| Increase International Students Program enrolment | 700,000 |
| Non Staffing Budget reductions | 500,000 |
| Board Contingency | 350,000 |
| Corporate System Implementations (one-time) | 286,000 |
| | 7,093,000 |

- Over the past two years, the HDSB lost over 1,800 students, and another 1,500 students are projected to exit our system over the next two years, before growth is expected to return in 2028/2029
- With an average per pupil funding for the HDSB of \$13,413, over the past two years, that translates to \$24.1 million in lost annual Core Education Funding
- To balance the 2026/2027 budget, we not only have to eliminate the current \$7.1 million deficit, but also address declining enrolment and loss of funding. The goal is to identify net reductions of \$10 to \$14 million dollars, which represents 1.2% to 1.6% of our provincial funding allocation

Enrolment History and Projections



Enrolment History and Projections



School Board Funding

School Boards receive most of their funding from the Province of Ontario, through Core Education Funding:

- **Classroom Staffing Fund** supports most staffing in the classroom.
- **Learning Resources Fund** for staffing outside of the classroom to support student needs and for other classroom costs, such as learning materials and classroom equipment.
- Special Education Fund supports students who need specialized programs, services and/or equipment.
- School Facilities Fund for operating (including cleaning and utilities), maintaining, renovating and renewing school buildings, plus additional support for students at schools in rural and northern communities.
- **Student Transportation Fund** for transporting students to and from home and school.
- School Board Administration Fund for school board administration costs, including trustees and parent engagement activities

School Board Funding (Con't)

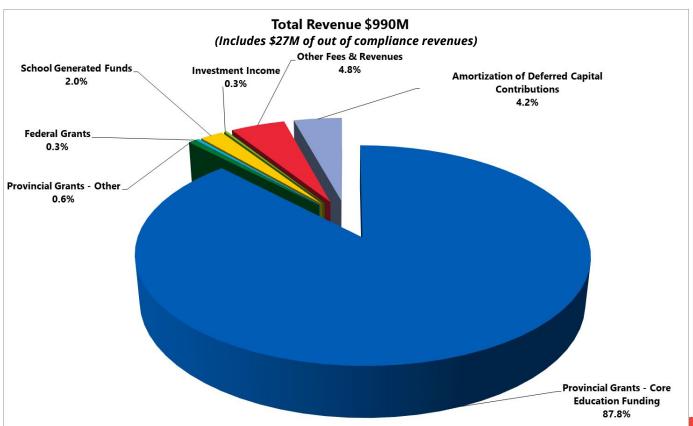
Core education funding determines the total funding amount for each school board. These calculations are based on a variety of factors, such as:

- student enrolment (largest driver of funding)
- class size
- the number, condition and size of schools in a school board
- student and school needs
- school locations
- demographic and socioeconomic data
- teacher experience and qualifications

Municipalities provide part of core education funding through education property taxes, and the Government of Ontario (through the Ministry of Education) provides the remaining amount

Other sources of funding include School Generated Funds (school level/fundraising), Investment Income, Rental Income, International Student Fees, Education Development Charges and funding from other Ministries of the Federal Government (for adult language instruction)

2025/26 Revenue

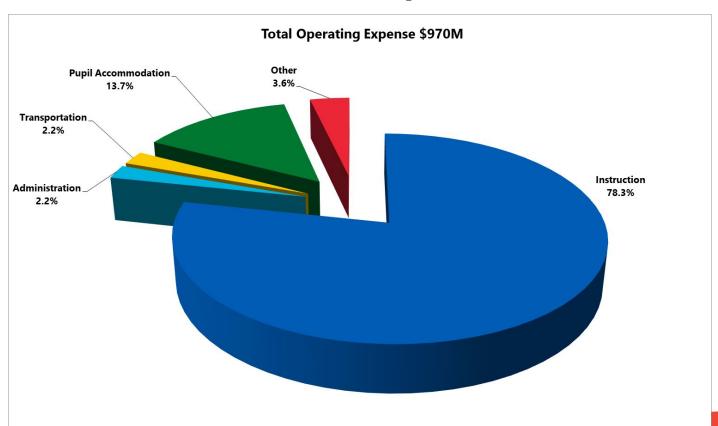


2025/26 Total Revenue

| | 2025/2026 2024/2025 | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Draft | Revised | Increase |
| | Budget | Budget | (Decrease) |
| Revenue | | | |
| Provincial Grants - Core Education Funding ¹ | \$ 869,977,968 | \$ 860,071,411 | \$ 9,906,557 |
| Provincial Grants - Other ² | 5,778,129 | 6,814,836 | (1,036,707) |
| Federal Grants | 3,363,113 | 3,369,043 | (5,930) |
| School Generated Funds | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | - |
| Investment Income | 2,575,000 | 2,850,000 | (275,000) |
| Other Fees & Revenues ³ | 47,043,977 | 73,975,941 | (26,931,964) |
| Amortization of Deferred Capital Contributions | 41,616,300 | 41,683,717 | (67,417) |
| Total Revenue | \$ 990,354,487 | \$ 1,008,764,948 | \$ (18,410,461) |

- 1. Increases are due to benchmark increases and declining enrolment funding
- 2. Variance due to Bill 124 REP received in 2024/25 and decrease of other REPs
- 3. Mainly decrease in EDC revenue from 2024/25 (out of compliance)

2025/26 Expenses



Expense Categories (staffing) - 80% of total budget

| ☐Instruction 74.8 % | ∐Administration 1.7% |
|--|---|
| ☐ Classroom Teachers | ☐ Trustees |
| ☐ Educational Assistants | Director and Supervisory Officers |
| ☐ Early Childhood Educators | Board Administration (incl. Finance, Purchasing, Planning, HR, Payroll, IT, School |
| Library and Guidance | Operations, Communications, Research, |
| Professionals, Paraprofessionals & Technical | Director's Office) |
| Principals and Vice-Principals | ☐ Pupil Accommodation 3.5% |
| ☐ School Office | ☐ Facility Services Staff |
| ☐ Instructional Program Leads and Itinerants | Health and Safety staff |
| ☐ Coordinators & Consultants (IPLs, Sys roles) | Caretakers and Cleaning Staff |
| ☐ Continuing Education | |

Expense Categories (non staffing) - 20% of total budget

| | ☐Transportation 2.3% |
|--|--|
| ☐Instruction 3.5% | Home to School |
| Decentralized School Budgets | Program Specific |
| Program Specific Resources | Special Education |
| Special Education Resources & Equipment Wide Area Network, Software Fees & Licen Staff/Professional Development New Teacher Induction Program Instructional Computers & Connectivity Board Administration and Governance 0. Supplies and Services Legal, Audit & Professional Fees Software Maintenance Fees | ses Utilities Repairs & Maintenance Cleaning & Caretaking Supplies Insurance |
| Professional Development Administrative Building Maintenance & Utilit | ☐Other 3.5% |

2025/26 Total Expenses

| | 2025/2026 | 2024/2025 | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Draft | Revised | Increase |
| | Budget | Budget | (Decrease) |
| Instruction | \$ 759,300,676 | \$ 746,058,528 | \$ 13,242,148 |
| Administration | 21,196,684 | 21,062,849 | 133,835 |
| Transportation | 22,340,244 | 21,899,739 | 440,505 |
| Pupil Accommodation | 132,770,883 | 129,554,108 | 3,216,775 |
| School Generated Funds | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | - |
| Other | 14,879,644 | 14,295,430 | 584,214 |
| Total Expenditures | \$ 970,488,131 | \$ 952,870,654 | \$ 17,617,477 |

Expense Areas that are Inflexible

- Mandated class size ratios (teachers/DECEs, elem/secondary)
- Mandated employee ratios per collective agreements (i.e. custodians per cleaning area)
- Health, statutory (CPP, EI, EHT) and pension benefit costs
- Costs outside of the board's control (supply costs, WSIB claims)
- Legal (fees and settlements) and contractual obligations
- "Keeping the lights on", i.e. utilities, network maintenance / software fees for network and major systems, emergency repairs
- Targeted and enveloped funds (i.e. Responsive Education Programs, Indigenous BAP, Federally funded programs)

Expense Areas with Flexibility

Staffing

- School-based or centrally deployed staff not mandated by collective agreements (teaching and non-teaching)
- Central supports (IPLs, LRTs, System P/VPs, other non teaching, including Program Services, Safe Schools, Equity, Student Well-Being, Spec Ed)
- Corporate supports (Business Services, HR, IT, Facilities and Planning, Communications, Research, Printing, Director's Office & School Ops)
- School admin (VP) and school office staffing ratio
- Student well-being and mental health program supports
- Special Education program supports and class size ratios

Non Staffing (Operating)

- Program resources, learning materials and supplies (including decentralized budgets)
- Technology (devices) and maintenance/software fees for certain tools
- Extra-curricular costs covered by the Board (i.e. transportation, ice/field rentals)
- Staff development (PD) costs (release time, speakers, venues, food, travel)
- Mileage claims (reduce travel if unnecessary)
- Central and individual membership fees
- Repairs and maintenance of schools/admin centres
- Student transportation (bussing) eligibility and/or route efficiencies

Funding and Expense Comparison

- Classroom teachers closely aligned to funding (efficient class size staffing)
- Supply costs and benefits for all employee groups are over the funding allocation
- Library, guidance, early years is below the funding allocation
- Centrally deployed student supports are above the funding allocation
- Professional, paraprofessional and technical supports are above the funding allocation
- School administration is closely aligned to funding while school admin support is above the funding allocation
- School operations and maintenance is below the funding allocation
- School board administration is below the funding allocation
- Student transportation is closely aligned to funding

Next Steps

- Budget Working Group workshops during October and November
- Budget presentations to and discussion with:
 - ✓ Special Education Advisory Committee October 15, 2025
 - ✓ Halton Union Council October 22, 2025
 - ✓ Parent Involvement Committee November 6, 2025
 - Committee of the Whole November 18, 2025
 - School Councils November 25, 2025
- Budget presentations to and discussion with staff during November
- Public consultation launch in December, closing end of January
- Board reports and presentations during February and May
- Budget approval by the Board June 2 and 16, 2026

Questions?

